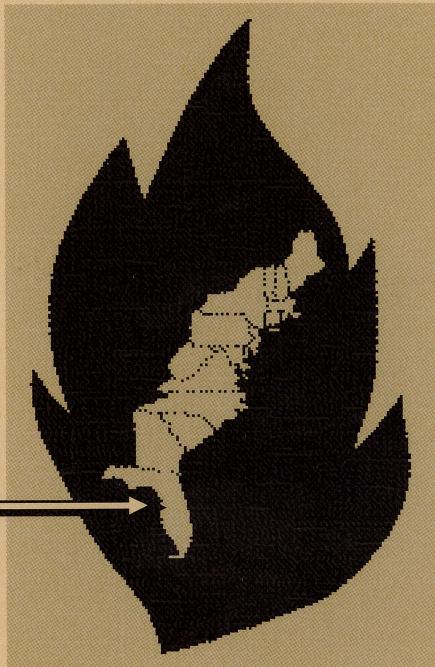


Chemical and Physical Processes of Combustion

**The 2005 Technical Meeting of the Eastern
States Section of the Combustion Institute**



**University of
Central
Florida**



**Orlando, Florida
November 13-15, 2005**

Eastern States Section Officers, 2003-2005

Chair:	Mitchell Smooke, Yale University
Vice Chair:	Nicholas P. Cernansky, Drexel University
Secretary:	W. Terry Rawlins, Physical Sciences, Inc.
Treasurer:	Baki Cetegan, University of Connecticut
Program/Papers Chair:	Lisa Pfefferle, Yale University
Arrangements Chair:	Bill Roberts, North Carolina State University



Program Summary

Sunday, 13 November 2005

6:00-9:00 PM Registration and welcome reception.

Monday, 14 November 2005
Invited Talk 1

8:30 AM
8:45 AM

Cape Florida Room (#316)

Welcoming Remarks

Combustion Chemistry Models and Data: A New Paradigm for the 21st Century 1
William H. Green, MIT

Chemical Kinetics (Key West Room, 218A)
Chair: Eric L. Petersen, University of Central Florida

9:45 AM	<i>Theoretical Study of the Kinetics and Mechanism for the Radical Reaction of $C_2H_5O_1$ with H</i> 2 Kun Xu, Zhen Feng Xu, M. C. Lin, Department of Chemistry, Emory University
10:05 AM	<i>Ab Initio Kinetics for the Unimolecular Reaction $C_6H_5OH \rightarrow CO + C_5H_6$</i> 3 Zhen Feng Xu, M. C. Lin, Department of Chemistry, Emory University
10:25 AM	<i>1,5-Hexadiyne and Fulvene Presence in Premixed Allene and Propyne Flames</i> 4 Matthew E. Law, Saugata Gon, Phillip R. Westmoreland, University of Massachusetts Amherst, Terrill A. Cool, Juan Wang Cornell University, Nils Hansen, Sandia National Laboratories
10:45 AM	Break.
11:05 AM	<i>Theoretical Study on the Reaction of CH_3OH with OH Radical</i> 8 Shucheng Xu, M.C. Lin, Emory University
11:25 AM	<i>Theoretical Study Of Hydrogen Abstraction From Dimethyl Ether By OH Radical: Precious Rate Constant Predictions</i> 9 Shucheng Xu, M.C. Lin, Emory University
11:45 AM	<i>Kinetics of the Thermal Decomposition of t-Butyl-1,3-Cyclopentadiene: Ring Expansion and Radical Formation</i> 10 W. Sean McGivern, Jeffrey A. Manion, Wing Tsang, National Institute of Standards and Technology

Turbulence and Fire Topics: Special Talk on World Trade Center (Key West Room, 218B)
Chair: William L. Roberts, North Carolina State University

9:45 AM	<i>Micro-Vortex/Flame Interactions and Their Implications in Turbulent-Flame Modeling</i> 14 Viswanath R. Katta, Terrence Meyer, Innovative Scientific Solutions, Inc
10:05 AM	William Roquemore, Air Force Research Laboratory
10:25 AM	<i>A Comparison of Turbulent Premixed Combustion Models</i> 18 Scott M. Martin, Siemens Power Corporation
10:45 AM	<i>Ignition of Vegetation and Mulch by Firebrands in Wildland/Urban Interface (WUI) Fires</i> 22 Samuel L. Manzello, Thomas Cleary, John Shields, Jiamn C. Yang, National Institute of Standards and Technology
11:05 AM	Break.
	<i>Use of Visual Imagery for the NIST World Trade Center Investigation</i> 23

William M. Pitts, Kathryn M. Butler, Valentine Junker, National Institute of Standards and Technology

Ignition/Extinction (Key West Room, 218C)
Chair: David L. Miller, Drexel University

9:45 AM	<i>Ignition Delay of Oxygenated Fuel Droplets</i> Matthew Hammill, Timothy Vaughn, Anthony Marchese, Rowan University
10:05 AM	<i>A Shock-Tube Study of The Ignition and Oxidation Characteristics of Syngas at Elevated Pressures</i> Danielle M. Kalitan, Eric L. Petersen, University of Central Florida, John D. Mertens, Trinity College
10:25 AM	<i>Effect of Higher-Order Hydrocarbons on the Ignition of Lean Methane-Air Mixtures at Elevated Pressures</i> Eric L. Petersen, Danielle Kalitan, Stefanie Simmons, University of Central Florida , Henry Curran, National University of Ireland Break.
10:45 AM	<i>Lewis Number Effects on the Extinction of Counterflow Diffusion Flames</i> Marcos Chaos, Princeton University, Ruey-Hung Chen, University of Central Florida
11:05 AM	<i>Laser Ignition of Hydrogen Diffusion Jet Flame Diluted with Nitrogen</i>
11:25 AM	<i>Phuoc X. Tran, Fredrick, P White, DOE/NETL</i>
11:45 AM	<i>Computational Singular Perturbation Analysis of n-Heptane Two-Stage Ignition</i> Andrei Kazakov, Marcos Chaos, Zhenwei Zhao, Frederick L. Dryer, Princeton University

Invited Talk 2
1:30 PM

Cape Florida Room (#316)
<i>Flame Synthesis of Nanostructured Materials</i> Stephen Tse, Rutgers University

Soot (Key West Room, 218A)
Chair: Baki Cetegen, University of Connecticut

2:30 PM	<i>Effects of Pressure on Mechanisms of Soot Surface Growth and Oxidation in Laminar Non-Premixed Flames at 1.0-8.0 atm</i>
2:50 PM	<i>C.H. Kim, G.M. Faeth, University of Michigan , F. Xu, University of Central Florida The Effects of Dimethyl Ether and Ethanol on Benzene and Soot Formation in Ethylene Nonpremixed Flames</i>
3:10 PM	<i>Charles S. McEnally, Lisa D. Pfefferle, Yale University Soot Reduction by NO₂ in a Laminar Premixed Flame</i>
3:30 PM	<i>Arvind V. Menon, Milton J. Linevsky, Matthew McKeand, Suresh S. Iyer, Seong-Young Lee, Thomas A. Litzinger, Robert J. Santoro, Pennsylvania State University</i>
3:50 PM	Break.
4:10 PM	<i>Saptarshi Basu, Baki M. Cetegen, University of Connecticut Transient Dynamics of Soot in Ethylene-Air Nonpremixed Counterflow Flames</i>
4:30 PM	<i>Chun Sang Yoo, Hong G. Im, University of Michigan Are the Fractal Characteristics of Soot Constant?</i>
4:50 PM	<i>Suresh S. Iyer, Thomas A Litzinger, Robert J Santoro, Pennsylvania State University Measurement of Smoke Point in Velocity-Matched Co-Flow Laminar Diffusion Flames with Pure and Diluted Fuels at Elevated Pressures</i>

5:30-6:00 PM **Business meeting (Key West Room, 218A).**
7:30 PM **Banquet (Cape Florida Room, 316).**

Mechanisms and Reduced Mechanisms (Key West, Room 218B)
Chair: W. Sean McGivern, NIST

2:30 PM	<i>Reduced High-Temperature Mechanisms for Large Paraffins – n-Hexadecane</i> 82 Marcos Chaos, Andrei Kazakov, Zhenwei Zhao, Frederick L. Dryer, Princeton University, Stephen P. Zeppieri, Technologies Research Center
2:50 PM	<i>Application Of The ICE-PIC Method For The Dimension Reduction Of Chemical Kinetics</i> 86 Zhuyin Ren, Stephen B. Pope, Cornell University
3:10 PM	<i>Obtaining Accurate Solutions Using Reduced Chemical Kinetic Models</i> 90 William H. Green, O.O. Oluwole, MIT
3:30 PM	Break.
3:50 PM	<i>Development of a Chemical Kinetics Mechanism for CH₄/H₂/Air Ignition at Elevated Pressures</i> 92 Joel M. Hall, Eric L. Petersen, University of Central Florida
4:10 PM	<i>Insights Into a Premixed Stoichiometric Cyclohexane Flame</i> 96 Matthew E. Law, Phillip R. Westmoreland, University of Massachusetts Amherst, Terrill A. Cool, Juan Wang, Cornell University, Nils Hansen, Craig A. Taatjes, National Laboratories, Tina Kasper, Universität Bielefeld
4:30 PM	<i>An Investigation of the Suppression Mechanism of CF₃Br Using the Reduced Kinetic Mechanisms for Premixed Hydrogen-Air-CF₃Br Flames</i> 100 Fang Xu, Yi Zhang, Zhiliang Li, University of Central Florida
4:50 PM	<i>An Existing Global Heptane Mechanism Augmented with Diffusive Transport</i> 104 Howard Pearlman, Michael Foster, Drexel University
5:30-6:00 PM	Business meeting (Key West Room, 218A).
7:30 PM	Banquet (Cape Florida Room, 316).

Propellants and Detonations (Key West Room, 218C)

Chair: Thomas A. Litzinger, The Pennsylvania State University

2:30 PM	<i>Confined Rapid Thermolysis/FTIR/ToF Studies of Imidazolium-based Ionic Liquids</i> 108 Arindrajit Chowdhury, Stefan T. Thynell, Pennsylvania State University
2:50 PM	<i>Confined Rapid Thermolysis/FTIR/ToF Studies of Triazolium-based Ionic Liquids</i> 112 Arindrajit Chowdhury, Stefan T. Thynell, Pennsylvania State University
3:10 PM	<i>Laser-driven Decomposition and Combustion of 4-Amino-1,2,4-Triazolium Nitrate</i> 116 Jianquan Li, Thomas A. Litzinger, Pennsylvania State University
3:30 PM	Break.
3:50 PM	<i>Impact of Nanoscale Aluminum on the Burn Rate of Composite Propellants Manufactured using Conventional Mixing Techniques</i> 120 Alexander R. P. LePage, M. Stephens, University of Central Florida
4:10 PM	<i>Kinetics for the Combustion Initiation Reaction of Ammonium Perchlorate in the Condensed Phase</i> 124 R. S. Zhu, M. C. Lin, Emory University
4:30 PM	<i>Curvature Effects On Detonations With Mole Decrement Reactions</i> 125 Viktor Gorchkov, Mark Short, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
4:50 PM	<i>Linear Stability Analysis of ZND Detonation Waves in General Reactive Systems</i> 129 Charles B. Kiyanda, Mark. Short, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
5:30-6:00 PM	Business meeting (Key West Room, 218A).
7:30 PM	Banquet (Cape Florida Room, 316).

Tuesday, 15 November 2005

Invited Talk 3

Cape Florida Room (#316)

- 8:45 AM *Combustion Challenges in Micro Turbines*
Jeffrey Willis, Capstone Turbine Corporation

Laminar Flames and Edge Flames (Key West Room, 218A)

Chair: Michael W. Renfro, University of Connecticut

- 9:45 AM *Propagating Edge Flame Response to Multiple Stoichiometric Gradients*
Stanislav Kostka Jr., William F. Carnell Jr., Michael W. Renfro, University of Connecticut
10:05 AM *Influence of Advective Heat Flux on Steady Negative Edge Flame Formation*
William F. Carnell Jr., Michael W. Renfro, University of Connecticut
10:25 AM *Experimental Measurements of Two-Dimensional Planar Propagating Edge Flames*
Marcos Villa-Gonzalez, Anthony Marchese, Rowan University, John W. Easton, Fletcher Miller, National Center for Space Exploration Research
10:45 AM **Break.**
11:05 AM *A Computational and Experimental Study of Transient Spherical Diffusion Flames in Microgravity*
Melissa K. Chernovsky, Songtao Tang, Hong G. Im, Arvind Atreya, University of Michigan
11:25 AM *Modeling of NOx Formation in Circular Laminar Jet Flames*
Vivek Siwatch, Texas A&M University
11:45 AM *Experimental and Computational Study of the Interaction between a Non-Premixed Methane Flame and Twin Vortices in the Axisymmetric Counterflow Geometry*
Giuliano Amantini, Yale University

Fire and Flame Suppression (Key West Room, 218B)

Chair: William Pitts, NIST

- 9:45 AM *CFD Modeling of Air Vitiation and Flame Extinction in Poorly Ventilated Compartment Fires*
Zhixin Hu, Yunyong Utiskul, James G. Quintiere, Arnaud Trouve, University of Maryland
10:05 AM *Application of Zone Models for Under-Ventilated Compartment Fires*
Vivien Lecoustre, ENSMA, Tensei Mizukami, Yunyong Utiskul, University of Maryland at College Park, James G. Quintiere, Arnaud Trouve, University of Maryland
10:25 AM *Extinction of Vitiated Flame Sheets*
Justin Williamson, Andre W. Marshall, Arnaud Trouve, University of Maryland
10:45 AM **Break.**
11:05 AM *The Impact of Evaporation and Flow Behavior on the Suppression Effectiveness of sub-10- μ m Water Drops in a Propane/Air Co-flow Non-Premixed Cup Burner Flame*
Brian T. Fisher, Andrew R. Awtry, James W. Fleming, Ronald S. Sheinson, Naval Research Laboratory
11:25 AM *Development of a Water-Mist Fire Suppression Tool for Low-Gravity Fire Suppression Modeling*
Douglas A. Schwer, K. Kailasanath, Naval Research Lab, Angel Abbud-Madrid, Center for Commercial Applications of Combustion in Space
11:45 AM *Large-Scale Particle Image Velocimetry Measurements of a Fire-Induced Doorway Flow*
Rodney A. Bryant, Erik L. Johnsson, Institute of Standards and Technology

Practical Combustors and Fuels (Key West Room, 218C)

Chair: Anthony Marchese, Rowan University

- 9:45 AM *Experimental Study on the Low-Temperature Ignition Behavior of Gas Turbine Fuel Blends* 181
Jaap De Vries, Eric L. Petersen, Joel M. Hall, Tony Amadio, Stefanie Simmons, University of Central Florida
10:05 AM *A Regenerative Multiple Flamelet Model for PPCI Engine Simulations* 185
Vasileios Hamosfakidis, Hong G. Im, Dennis N. Assanis, University of Michigan
10:25 AM *The Effect of DTBP on Gasoline and SI Primary Reference Fuels* 189
Rodney Johnson, Xiaohui Gong, Nicholas P. Cernansky, David L. Miller, Drexel University
Break.
10:45 AM *NOx Emission From Biodiesel Powered Vehicles During Realistic In-Use Driving Conditions* 193
Anthony Marchese, Robert Hesketh, Sarina Colligan, Andrew Toback, Rowan University, Amy Mensch, University of Maryland, Baltimore County
11:05 AM *Effect of Operating Frequency and Fill Time on PDE-Ejector Thrust Performance* 197
Robert J. Santoro, Rafat Shehadeh, Nicolas Bouvet, Seong-Young Lee, Sibtosh Pal
11:25 AM *Injector Placement Effects on Transverse Self-Induced Instabilities in a Multi-Element Rectangular Rocket Chamber* 201
William Marshall, Sibtosh Pal, Roger W. Woodward, Robert J. Santoro, Pennsylvania State University

Invited Talk 4

1:30 PM

Cape Florida Room (#316)

- Recent Advances in Flame-Sampling Molecular-Beam Mass Spectrometry* 205
Phillip R. Westmoreland, University of Massachusetts Amherst

Measurements in Reacting Systems (Key West Room, 218A)

Chair: J. Houston Miller, George Washington University

- 2:30 PM *Simultaneous In-Situ Measurements of Temperature and Water Partial Pressure in a PEM Fuel Cell Under Steady and Dynamic Cycling Conditions* 213
Saptarshi Basu, Michael W. Renfro, Baki M. Cetegen, University of Connecticut
2:50 PM *Temporally Resolved Species Measurements from an Acoustically Forced Methane/Nitrogen Axi-Symmetric Flame Using Pulsed Quartz Microprobe* 217
Maria A. Puccio, Jennifer D. Herdman, J. Houston Miller, George Washington University, Blair C. Connelly, Mitchell D. Smooke, Marshall B. Long, Yale University
3:10 PM *Gas Extraction Followed by Electron Impact Mass Spectrometry* 217
Identification of Species and Separation of Isomers in a Premixed Fuel-Rich Cyclohexane Flame 221
Saugata Gon, Matthew E. Law, Phillip R. Westmoreland, University of Massachusetts Amherst, Terrill A. Cool, Juan Wang, Cornell University, Nils Hansen, Craig A. Taatjes, Sandia National Laboratories, Tina Kasper, Patrick Oßwald, Universität Bielefeld
Break.
3:30 PM *Measurement of Soot Particle Size Distributions from a Well Stirred Reactor-Plug Flow Reactor* 225
David B. Lenhart, Samuel L. Manzello, Institute of Standards and Technology, Ahmet Yozgatligil, Michael R. Zachariah, University of Maryland College Park

4:10 PM	<i>In-situ Measurements of Primary Particle Diameter and Structure of Soot in a Laminar Diffusion Flame</i> Suresh S. Iyer, Thomas A Litzinger, Seong-Young Lee, Robert J. Santoro, Pennsylvania State University
4:30 PM	<i>Silicon Carbide Filament-based Diagnostics in Oxygen Enhanced Flames</i> Sravan Ravinutala, S.S. Krishnan, IUPUI , Peter B. Sunderland, University of Maryland Jay Gore, Purdue University
4:50 PM	<i>Development of a Multi-Gas Analyzer Using Cavity Ringdown Spectroscopy for use in Fire Detection</i> Eric A. Fallows, Brendan McAndrew, J. Houston Miller, George Washington University

Modeling of Laminar Flames (Key West Room, 218B)

Chair: Beth Anne V. Bennett, Yale University

2:30 PM	<i>Importance of Chemical Kinetic Models on the Self-Excited Acoustic Response of Methane-Air Non-Premixed Counterflow Flames</i> Andrea C. Zambon, Harsha K. Chelliah, University of Virginia
2:50 PM	<i>A Mass-Conserving Vorticity-Velocity Formulation with Application to Axisymmetric Laminar Methane Flames</i> Seth B. Dworkin, Beth Anne V. Bennett, Mitchell D. Smooke, Yale University
3:10 PM	<i>Parallel Domain Decomposition Meshless Modeling of Dilute Chemical Species Transport</i> Zaher El Zahab, Eduardo Divo, Alain Kassab, University of Central Florida
3:30 PM	Break.
3:50 PM	<i>Computational and Experimental Study of Axisymmetric Laminar Ethylene/Air Diffusion Flame Doped with Dimethyl Ether and Ethanol</i> Beth Anne V. Bennett, Charles S. McEnally, Lisa D. Pfefferle, Mitchell D. Smooke, Yale University , Meredith B. Colket, UTRC
4:10 PM	<i>Excess Air in Laminar Jet Flames and NO_x Emission</i> Vivek Siwatch, Kalyan Annamalai, Texas A&M University, Todd Tillman, ITT
4:30 PM	<i>Fuel Stream and Air Stream CO₂ Dilution of Laminar Methane-Air Counterflow and Jet Flames</i> Andrew Lock, Alejandro M. Briones, Suresh K. Aggarwal, University of Illinois at Chicago, Ishwar K. Puri, Virginia Polytechnic Institutue and State University Uday Hegde, NASA Glenn Research Center
4:50 PM	<i>Computational and Experimental Study of Molecular Growth in Forced, Time-Varying Flames</i> Blair C. Connelly, Beth Anne V. Bennett, Seth Dworkin, Mitchell D. Smooke, Marshall B. Long, Yale University , J. Houston Miller, Maria A. Puccio, Jennifer D. Herdman, George Washington University

Novel Combustors and Heterogeneous Combustion (Key West Room, 218C)

Chair: Christopher Cadou, University of Maryland

2:30 PM	<i>Acoustically Enhanced Radiant Combustion</i> Rami Sabbah, Francisco Ruiz, Illinois Institute of Technology
2:50 PM	<i>Investigation of Enhanced Stability in Micro-Combustors</i> Timothy Leach, Ananthanarayanan Veeraragavan, Christopher Cadou, University of Maryland
3:10 PM	<i>Evaluation of a Mechanism for Lean CH₄ Combustion on Pd Catalysts</i> Seyed-A.S. Reihani, Gregory S. Jackson, University of Maryland , Timothy Griffin, University of Applied Sciences – Basel, Markus M. Wolf, Alstom Power Research Center

3:30 PM	Break.
3:50 PM	<i>From JP-8 to Electric Power Using Combustion at Small Scales and a Free Piston Stirling Engine to Replace Batteries</i> Alessandro Gomez, Bruno Coriton, Yale Center for Combustion Studies, Jonathan Berry, Subir Roychoudhury, Precision Combustion Inc., James Huth, Sunpower, Inc.
4:10 PM	<i>A Computational Study of the Reduction of Ceria (111), (110) and (100) Surfaces by H₂</i> Hsin Tsung Chen, Y. M. Choi, Meilin Liu, Georgia Institute of Technology, M. C. Lin, Emory University
4:30 PM	<i>Modeling Heterogeneous Combustion of Porous Carbon Particles</i> Jared L. Kassebaum, Harsha K. Chelliah, University of Virginia
4:50 PM	<i>Kinetics of OH Chemiluminescence in the Presence of Silicon</i> Joel M. Hall, Eric L. Petersen, University of Central Florida